

Sandbox 9

Bit Shifting

Pipelined Shifter

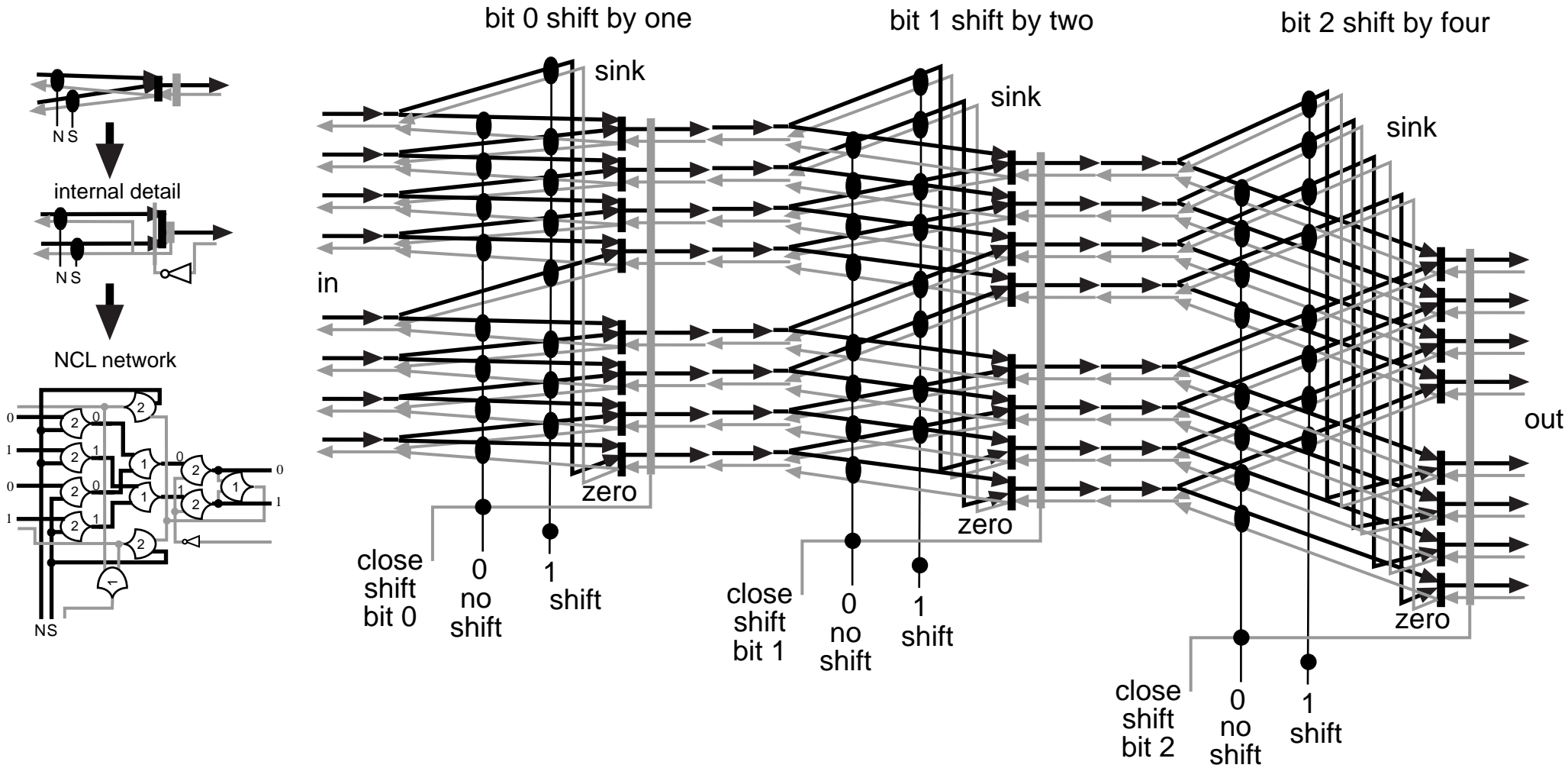
Digit Wise Completeness for Data Flow

Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit

make fullwordshiftF
 make fullwordshift2D
 make fullwordshifragB

fullword_lshift32F.v
 fullword_lshift2D32.v
 fullword_lshifragB32.v

compliant input flow testbench
 2D wavefront input flow testbench
 ragged wavefront input flow testbench



Pipelined Shifter

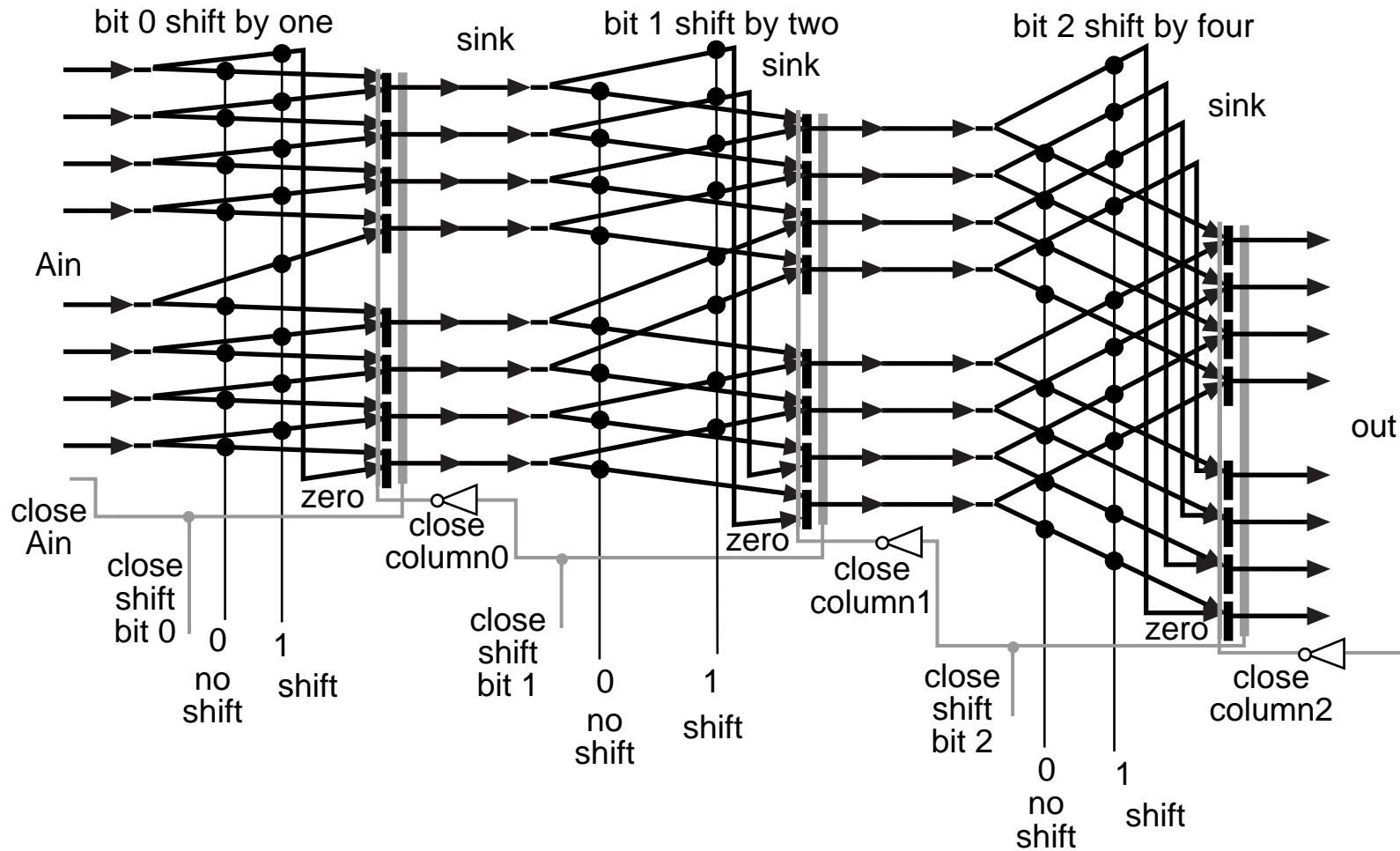
Full Word Completeness for Data Flow

Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit

make fullwordshiftG

fullword_lshift32G.v

compliant input flow testbench



Pipelined Shifter

Digit Wise Completeness for Data Flow
Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit

```
column0(in, steer -> out){  
flow [in, steer] -> out;  
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;  
token {shift, noshift} steer;  
token {1:0} zero(/0);
```

```
// shift by 1  
// digit close in, fullword close steer
```

```
// pass or endoffs to zero fill  
({[in/0, steer/noshift], [in/31, steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/0);
```

```
// pass or shift  
({[in/[1-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-30], steer/shift]} -> out/[1-31]);
```

```
close in/[0-30] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[0-30]#], [steer/shift, out/[1-31]/#]; // pass range  
close in/31 <- {[steer/noshift, out/31#], [steer/shift, out/0#]}; // sink range  
close steer <- out/#;  
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;  
}
```

```
Lshift(A, shift -> shifted){  
flow [A, steer] -> shifted;  
token [31:0]{1:0} A, shifted;  
token [3:0][31:0]{1:0} out;  
token [4:0]{shift, noshift} shift;  
column0(A, shift/0 -> out/0);  
column1(out/0, shift/1 -> out/1);  
column2(out/1, shift/2 -> out/2);  
column3(out/2, shift/3 -> out/3);  
column4(out/3, shift/4 -> shifted);  
close A <- shifted/#;  
close shift <- shifted/#;  
close shifted <- ?/#;  
}
```

Pipelined Shifter

Digit Wise Completeness for Data Flow

Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit

```
column1(in, steer -> out){
flow [in, steer] -> out;
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;
token {shift, noshift} steer;
token {1:0} zero(/0);

// shift by 2
// digit close in, fullword close steer

// pass or endoffs to zero fill
({[in/[0-1], steer/noshift], [in/[30-31], steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/[0-1]);

// pass or shift
({[in/[2-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-29], steer/shift]} -> out/[2-31]);

close in/[0-29] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[0-29]#], [steer/shift, out/[2-31]#]}; // pass range
close in/[30-31] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[30-31]#], [steer/shift, out/[0-1]#]}; // sink range
close steer <- out/#;
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;
}
```

Pipelined Shifter

Digit Wise Completeness for Data Flow

Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit

```
column2(in, steer -> out){
flow [in, steer] -> out;
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;
token {shift, noshift} steer;
token {1:0} zero(/0);

// shift by 4
// digit close in, fullword close steer

// pass or endoffs to zero fill
({[in/[0-3], steer/noshift], [in/[28-31], steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/[0-3]);

// pass or shift
({[in/[4-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-27], steer/shift]} -> out/[4-31]);

close in/[0-27] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[0-27]#], [steer/shift, out/[4-31]#]}; // pass range
close in/[28-31] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[28-31]#], [steer/shift, out/[0-3]#]}; // sink range
close steer <- out/#;
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;
}
```

Pipelined Shifter

Digit Wise Completeness for Data Flow

Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit

```
column3(in, steer -> out){
flow [in, steer] -> out;
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;
token {shift, noshift} steer;
token {1:0} zero(/0);

// shift by 8
// digit close in, fullword close steer

// pass or endoffs to zero fill
({[in/[0-7], steer/noshift], [in/[24-31], steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/[0-7]);

// pass or shift
({[in/[8-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-23], steer/shift]} -> out/[8-31]);

close in/[0-23] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[0-23]#], [steer/shift, out/[8-31]#]}; // pass range
close in/[24-31] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[24-31]#], [steer/shift, out/[0-7]#]}; // sink range
close steer <- out/#;
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;
}
```


Pipelined Shifter

Digit Wise Completeness for Data Flow

Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit

```
column4(in, steer -> out){
flow [in, steer] -> out;
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;
token {shift, noshift} steer;
token {1:0} zero(/0);

// shift by 16
// digit close in, fullword close steer

// pass or endoffs to zero fill
({[in/[0-15], steer/noshift], [in/[16-31], steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/[0-15]);

// pass or shift
({[in/[16-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-15], steer/shift]} -> out/[16-31]);

close in/[0-15] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[0-15]#], [steer/shift, out/[16-31]#]; // pass range
close in/[16-31] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[16-31]#], [steer/shift, out/[0-15 ]/#]; // sink range
close steer <- out/#;
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;
}
```

Digit Wise Closure to Full Word Closure

Convert digit wise closure for column 2 into full word closure for column 2

Digit Wise Closure

```
close in/[0-27] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[0-27]#], [steer/shift, out/[4-31]#]}; // pass range  
close in/[28-31] <- {[steer/noshift, out/[28-31]#], [steer/shift, out/[0-3]#]}; // sink range
```



Remove redundancy of **close** in and out/#

```
close in/[0-31] <- out/[0-31]#;
```



Simplify

```
close in <- out/#;
```

Pipelined Shifter
Full Word Completeness for Data Flow
Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit
Column 0

Demote unnamed component references to combinational references

```

column0(in, steer -> out){
flow [in, steer] -> out;
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;
token {shift, noshift} steer;
token {1:0} zero(/0);

// shift by 1
// fullword close in, fullword close steer

// pass or endoffs to zero fill
{[in/0, steer/noshift], [in/31, steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/0;

// pass or shift
{[in/[1-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-30], steer/shift]} -> out/[1-31];

close in <- out/#
close steer <- out/#;
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;
}

```

```

Lshift(A, shift -> shifted){
flow [A, steer] -> shifted;
token [31:0]{1:0} A, shifted;
token [3:0][31:0]{1:0} out;
token [4:0]{shift, noshift} shift;
column0(A, shift/0 -> out/0);
column1(out/0, shift/1 -> out/1);
column2(out/1, shift/2 -> out/2);
column3(out/2, shift/3 -> out/3);
column4(out/3, shift/4 -> shifted);
close A <- shifted/#;
close shift <- shifted/#;
close shifted <- ?/#;
}

```

Pipelined Shifter
Full Word Completeness for Data Flow
Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit
Column 1

```
column1(in, steer -> out){  
flow [in, steer] -> out;  
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;  
token {shift, noshift} steer;  
token {1:0} zero(/0);  
  
// shift by 2  
// fullword close in, fullword close steer  
  
// pass or endoffs to zero fill  
{[in/[0-1], steer/noshift], [in/[30-31], steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/[0-1];  
  
// pass or shift  
{[in/[2-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-29], steer/shift]} -> out/[2-31];  
  
close in <- out/#  
close steer <- out/#;  
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;  
}
```

Pipelined Shifter
Full Word Completeness for Data Flow
Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit
Column 2

```
column2(in, steer -> out){  
flow [in, steer] -> out;  
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;  
token {shift, noshift} steer;  
token {1:0} zero(/0);  
  
// shift by 4  
// fullword close in, fullword close steer  
  
// pass or endoffs to zero fill  
{[in/[0-3], steer/noshift], [in/[28-31], steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/[0-3];  
  
// pass or shift  
{[in/[4-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-27], steer/shift]} -> out/[4-31];  
  
close in <- out/#  
close steer <- out/#;  
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;  
}
```

Pipelined Shifter
Full Word Completeness for Data Flow
Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit
Column 3

```
column3(in, steer -> out){  
flow [in, steer] -> out;  
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;  
token {shift, noshift} steer;  
token {1:0} zero(/0);  
  
// shift by 8  
// fullword close in, fullword close steer  
  
// pass or endoffs to zero fill  
{[in/[0-7], steer/noshift], [in/[24-31], steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/[0-7];  
  
// pass or shift  
{[in/[8-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-23], steer/shift]} -> out/[8-31];  
  
close in <- out/#  
close steer <- out/#;  
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;  
}
```

Pipelined Shifter
Full Word Completeness for Data Flow
Full Word Completeness for Each shift Bit
Column 4

```
column4(in, steer -> out){  
flow [in, steer] -> out;  
token [31:0]{1:0} in, out;  
token {shift, noshift} steer;  
token {1:0} zero(/0);  
  
// shift by 16  
// fullword close in, fullword close steer  
  
// pass or endoffs to zero fill  
{[in/[0-15], steer/noshift], [in/[16-31], steer/shift] -> zero} -> out/[0-15];  
  
// pass or shift  
{[in/[16-31], steer/noshift], [in/[0-15], steer/shift]} -> out/[16-31];  
  
close in <- out/#  
close steer <- out/#;  
close out/[0-31] <- ?/[0-31]#;  
}
```

Combinational Shifter

Single Oscillation, Single Completeness

Column 0

< > Specifies that the referenced component be composed as a combinational network instead of as a component

```
Lshift(A, shift -> shifted){  
  flow [A, steer] -> shifted;  
  token [31:0]{1:0} A, shifted;  
  token [3:0][31:0]{1:0} out;  
  token [4:0]{shift, noshift} shift;  
  column0<A, shift/0 -> out/0);  
  column1<out/0, shift/1 -> out/1>;  
  column2<out/1, shift/2 -> out/2>;  
  column3<out/2, shift/3 -> out/3>;  
  column4<out/3, shift/4 -> shifted>;  
  close A <- shifted/#;  
  close shift <- shifted/#;  
  close shifted <- ?/#;  
}
```

The completeness of out0 implies the completeness of A
The completeness of out1 implies the completeness of out0
The completeness of out2 implies the completeness of out1
The completeness of out3 implies the completeness of out2
The completeness of shifted implies the completeness of out3

Therefore

The completeness of shifted implies the completeness of A